

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 23, 2014

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 21, 2014

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 2, 2014

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2013–14 REGULAR SESSION

## **ASSEMBLY BILL**

**No. 1735**

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### **Introduced by Assembly Member Hall**

February 14, 2014

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An act to add Sections 381d and 381e to the Penal Code, relating to nitrous oxide.

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1735, as amended, Hall. Nitrous oxide: dispensing and distributing.

Existing law makes it a misdemeanor for any person to possess nitrous oxide or any substance containing nitrous oxide, with the intent to breathe, inhale, or ingest for the purpose of causing a condition of intoxication, elation, euphoria, dizziness, stupefaction, or dulling of the senses or for the purpose of, in any manner, changing, distorting, or disturbing the audio, visual, or mental processes, or to knowingly and with the intent to do so be under the influence of nitrous oxide or any material containing nitrous oxide.

This bill would make it a misdemeanor to dispense or distribute nitrous oxide to a person, knowing or having reason to believe that the person is going to use the nitrous oxide in violation of the above provisions, and that person proximately causes great bodily injury or death to himself, herself, or another person, punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not to exceed 6 months, or by a fine not to exceed

\$1,000, or by both that fine and imprisonment. By creating a new crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

The bill would require any person who dispenses or distributes nitrous oxide to record each transaction in a ~~physical~~ written *or electronic* document, as provided, and would require the person to make the document available for inspection, upon presentation of a duly authorized search warrant, during normal business hours to officers or employees of the California State Board of Pharmacy or other law enforcement agencies. The bill would require the purchaser to sign the document and provide a government-issued photo identification and residential address.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.  
State-mandated local program: yes.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section 381d is added to the Penal Code, to read:  
2 381d. (a) A person who dispenses or distributes nitrous oxide  
3 to a person, knowing or having reason to believe that the person  
4 is going to use the nitrous oxide in violation of Section 381b, and  
5 that person proximately causes great bodily injury or death to  
6 himself, herself, or another person, is guilty of a misdemeanor,  
7 and shall be punished by imprisonment in a county jail, not to  
8 exceed six months, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars  
9 (\$1,000), or by both that fine and imprisonment.

10 (b) This section shall not preclude prosecution under any other  
11 law.

12 SEC. 2. Section 381e is added to the Penal Code, to read:  
13 381e. (a) A person who dispenses or distributes nitrous oxide  
14 shall record each transaction involving the dispensing or  
15 distribution of nitrous oxide in a ~~physical~~ written *or electronic*  
16 document. The person dispensing or distributing the nitrous oxide  
17 shall require the purchaser to sign the document and provide a  
18 complete residential address and present a valid government-issued  
19 photo identification. The person dispensing or distributing the

1 nitrous oxide shall sign and date the document and shall retain the  
2 document at the person's business address for one year from the  
3 date of the transaction. The person shall make the documents  
4 available during normal business hours for inspection and copying,  
5 upon presentation of a duly authorized search warrant, by officers  
6 or employees of the California State Board of Pharmacy or of other  
7 law enforcement agencies of this state or the United States.

8 (b) The document used to record each transaction shall inform  
9 the purchaser of all of the following:

10 (1) That inhalation of nitrous oxide outside of a clinical setting  
11 may have dangerous health effects.

12 (2) That it is a violation of state law to possess nitrous oxide or  
13 any substance containing nitrous oxide, with the intent to breathe,  
14 inhale, or ingest it for the purpose of intoxication.

15 (3) That it is a violation of state law to knowingly distribute or  
16 dispense nitrous oxide or any substance containing nitrous oxide,  
17 to a person who intends to breathe, inhale, or ingest it for the  
18 purpose of intoxication.

19 (c) This section shall not apply to any person who administers  
20 nitrous oxide for the purpose of providing medical or dental care,  
21 if administered by a medical or dental practitioner licensed by this  
22 state or at the direction or under the supervision of a practitioner  
23 licensed by this state.

24 (d) This section does not apply to the sale of nitrous oxide  
25 contained in food products for use as a propellant.

26 (e) This section shall not apply to the sale or distribution of  
27 nitrous oxide by a *licensed wholesaler or* manufacturer classified  
28 under Code Numbers 325120 or 424690 of the North American  
29 Industry Classification System (NAICS).

30 SEC. 3. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to  
31 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because  
32 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school  
33 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or  
34 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty  
35 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of  
36 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within  
37 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California  
38 Constitution.

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